

## 1. Introduction

- a. Dropsy from Latin hydroperitoneum + fetalis ("fetal swelling")
- b. Questions
  - legal to heal on Sabbath?
  - will Jesus heal man?
- c. Jesus directly challenges Pharisees with question
  - Is it lawful (legal) to heal on Sabbath Day? (14:3)
- d. Pharisees taught that illegal to work on Sabbath Day
- e. Jesus entered home of ruler of Pharisee for a meal
  - Jesus saw man with dropsy
  - old word meaning swelling
    - \* modern medical word edema
    - \* modern causes: heart disease, kidney &/or liver disease, malnutrition
  - body lacks ability to get rid of excess fluid

## 2. Simple Sabbath Meal

- a. Jesus went into home of ruler (leader) of the Pharisees
  - he entered the home to eat meal
  - but all the guests & homeowner closely watched Him
- b. Also among the guests was a man sick with edema (swollen up with fluid)
  - accidental? - a setup?
  - unknown
- c. But interesting how Jesus challenged all the Pharisees with the question with point of religious ~~false~~ law
  - Is it legal?
  - But everyone there all kept silent
  - But everyone there all kept silent
    - \* crowd full of lawyers & Pharisees
- d. Jesus healed the sick man in their silence
  - Jesus often healed to relieve suffering

3. Man with dropsy
  - a. Fluid retentions can buildup
    - causing pain
    - adds lots of weight inside body
  - b. Jesus healed man in all the presence of the dinner guests
4. Jesus answers Their Silence
  - a. Jesus puts them on the spot about their care of their animals
    - animals fall into a hole?
    - they immediately work on Sabbath to rescue animal
  - b. All present could not answer him
5. Convicting Questions
  - a. First step in Jesus questions
    - legal vs moral right
      - \* something may be legal & driving on road (legal)
      - & but snow storm dictates a strong "No"
    - \* all things lawful but not all things expedient (1 Cor 6:12; 10:23)
  - b. Second step Jesus tells parable
    - Lk 14:7-11 parable of wedding seating
      - \* whoever exalts himself will be humbled
      - \* And whoever humbles himself will be exalted
6. Prideful silence
  - a. No one answered him
    - their silence continues
  - b. Jesus talks specifically to his host
    - Lk 14:12-14
      - \* when hosting a meal, don't invite only those who can return the favor
      - \* But you will be blessed if you invite guests who cannot repay you
      - \* You will be repaid at the last day of judgment in the future

7. Convicting Comparison

a. Jesus often used thought provoking questions to teach

- Jesus used teaching moments

b. God used a question when talking with Cain

- Gen 4:9-10

\* Cain murders his brother Abel

\* God asks "Where is Abel your brother?"

- What have you done?

c. God contacts Adam & Eve

- Gen 3:8-11

\* Adam & Eve sinned in Garden of Eden

\* Where are you?

\* Who told you that you were naked?

\* Have you eaten from the tree

of which I commanded you,

that you should not eat?

d. One man finally breaks the silence

- LK 14:15 Blessed is he who shall eat bread in the kingdom of heaven

e. Jesus answers this one man directly

(& also all those present)

- parable of meal guests

- Lk 14:16-24

- man planned a party feast

\* but all invited guests made excuses on day of meal & didn't go

\* host then ordered employee to go out into the streets to invite

the poor, the lame, & the blind

\* host then sent employee out to the highways & hedges to compel many more to fill his house (where destitute & homeless live)

- Jesus final comment

\* none of these invited shall taste of my supper